

# BIBLIOGRAPHY

Ableson, J.; Paddon, P.; and Strohmenger, C. 1983. *Perspectives on Health*. Statistics Canada Catalogue No. 82-540E. Health Division, Research and Analysis Section. Ottawa: Ministry of Supply and Services.

Aday, L.A., and Andersen, R. 1975. *Access to Medical Care*. Ann Arbor, Mich.: Health Administration Press.

Aday, L.A.; Andersen, R.; and Fleming, G.V. 1980. *Health Care in the U.S.: Equitable for Whom?* Beverly Hills, Cal.: Sage Publications.

Akerlof, G.A. 1970. "The Market for `Lemons': Qualitative Uncertainty and the Market Mechanism." *Quarterly Journal of Economics* 84: 488-500.

American College of Surgeons and American Surgical Association. 1975. *Surgery in the United States: A Summary Report of the Study on Surgical Services for the United States*. Chicago: American College of Surgeons.

Andersen, R., and Anderson, O.W. 1967. *A Decade of Health Services*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

Archibald, G.C., and Donaldson, D.J. 1976. "Paternalism and Prices." In *Resource Allocation and Economic Policy*, eds. M. Allingham and M.L. Burstein, pp. 26-34. London: MacMillan.

Arrow, K. J. 1963. "Uncertainty and the Welfare Economics of Medical Care." *American Economic Review* 53: 941-73.

Bailey, R.M. 1970a. "Philosophy, Faith, Fact and Fiction in the Production of Medical Services." *Inquiry* 7: 37-53.

----- 1970b. "Economies of Scale in Medical Practice." In *Empirical Studies in Health Economics*, ed. H.E. Klarman, pp. 255-73. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins Press.

----- 1977. "From Professional Monopoly to Corporate Oligopoly: The Clinical Laboratory Industry in Transition." *Medical Care* 15: 129-46.

----- 1979. *Clinical Laboratories and the Practice of Medicine*. Berkeley, Cal.: McCutchan.

Banta, H.D.; Behney, C.; and Willems, J. S. 1981. *Toward Rational Technology in Medicine: Considerations for Health Policy*. New York: Springer.

Banta, H.D., and Thacker, S.B. 1979. *Costs and Benefits of Electronic Fetal Monitoring: A Review of the Literature*. National Center for Health Services Research, Research Report Series. Department of Health, Education and Welfare (PHS) 79-3245. Washington, D.C.: DHEW.

Barer, M.L. 1981. *Community Health Centres and Hospital Costs in Ontario*. Ontario Economic Council Occasional Paper no. 13. Toronto: Ontario Economic Council.

-----, 1982. "Case Mix Adjustment in Hospital Cost Analysis: Information Theory Revisited." *Journal of Health Economics* 1: 53-80.

Barer, M.L.; Evans, R.G.; and Stoddart, G.L. 1979. *Controlling Health Care Costs by Direct Charges to Patients: Snare or Delusion?* Ontario Economic Council Occasional Paper no. 10. Toronto: Ontario Economic Council.

Barer, M.L., and Evans, R.G. 1983. "Prices, Proxies, and Productivity: An Historical Analysis of Hospital and Medical Prices in Canada." In *Price Level Measurement*, eds. E. Diewert and C. Montmarquette, pp. 705-77. Proceedings of a conference sponsored by Statistics Canada. Ottawa: Statistics Canada.

Beck, R. G., and Horne, J. M. 1978. *An Analytical Overview of the Saskatchewan Co-payment Experiment in Hospital and Ambulatory Care Settings*. Toronto: Ontario Council of Health.

Benham, L. 1972. "The Effects of Advertising on the Price of Eyeglasses." *Journal of Law and Economics* 15: 337-52.

Benham, L., and Benham, A. 1975. "Regulating Through the Professions: A Perspective on Information Control." *Journal of Law and Economics* 18: 421-47.

Berg, R.L., ed. 1973. *Health Status Indexes*. Proceedings of a Conference Conducted by Health Services Research. Chicago: Health Research and Educational Trust.

Berki, S.E. 1972. *Hospital Economics*. Lexington, Mass.: D.C. Heath.

Birnbaum, H. *et al.* 1977. *A National Profile of Catastrophic Illness*. Cambridge, Mass.: Abt Associates.

Boulding, K.E. 1968. "An Economist's View of the Manpower Concept." In *Beyond Economics: Essays on Society, Religion, and Ethics*, pp. 14-27. Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press.

Boulet, J-A., and Grenier, G. 1978. "Health Expenditures in Canada and the Impact of Demographic Changes on Future Government Health Insurance Program Expenditures." Economic Council of Canada Discussion Paper no. 123. Ottawa: ECC.

Boulet, J-A., and Henderson, D.M. 1979. "Distributional and Redistributive Aspects of Government Health Insurance Programs in Canada." Economic Council of Canada Discussion Paper #146. Ottawa: ECC.

British Columbia, 1975. *Report of the Children's Dental Health Research Project*. Victoria, B.C.: The Queen's Printer.

-----. Ministry of Health. Annually from 1968. *Report on Day Care Surgery*. Hospital Programs, Research Division. Victoria, B.C.: Ministry of Health.

-----. Ministry of Health, n.d. (i.e. 1983). *Statistics of Hospital Cases Discharged During 1981/82*. Hospital Programs, Research Division. Victoria, B.C.: Ministry of Health.

Broyles, R.W., *et al.* 1983. "The Use of Physician Services Under a National Health Insurance Scheme." *Medical Care* 21: 1037-54.

Bunker, J.P. 1970. "Surgical Manpower: A Comparison of Operations and Surgeons in the United States and England and Wales." *New England Journal of Medicine* 282: 135-44.

Canada, Department of National Health and Welfare. 1954. *Voluntary Medical Care Insurance: A Study of Non-Profit Plans in Canada*. General Series, Memorandum #4. Research Division. Ottawa: DNHW (April).

-----. Department of National Health and Welfare, 1963a. *Expenditures on Personal Health Care in Canada 1953-1961*. Health Care Series Memorandum #16. Research and Statistics Division. Ottawa: DNHW (March).

-----. Department of National Health and Welfare. 1963b. *Voluntary Medical Insurance in Canada 1955-1961*. Health Care Series Memorandum #17. Research and Statistics Division. Ottawa: DNHW (May).

-----. Department of National Health and Welfare, n.d. *Expenditure on Personal Health Care in Canada 1960-1971*. Health Programs Branch, Health Economics and Statistics Directorate. Ottawa: DNHW.

-----. Department of National Health and Welfare and Dominion Bureau of Statistics. 1960. *Illness and Health Care in Canada: The Canadian Sickness Survey 1950-51*. Dominion Bureau of Statistics Catalogue No. 82-518. Ottawa: The Queen's Printer (July).

-----. Health and Welfare Canada. 1979. *National Health Expenditures in Canada 1960-1975*. Information Systems Branch, Health Economics and Statistics Division. Ottawa: Ministry of Supply and Services (January).

-----. Health and Welfare Canada. 1980. *Canada Health Manpower Inventory 1979*. Policy, Planning and Information Branch, Health Information Division. Ottawa: HWC (August).

-----. Health and Welfare Canada. 1981. *Medical Care Annual Report '78-9*. Cat. No. H 75-9/1979. Ottawa: Ministry of Supply and Services.

-----. Health and Welfare Canada. 1983a. *Medical Care Annual Report '80-81*. Cat. No. H 75-9/1981. Ottawa: Ministry of Supply and Services.

-----. Health and Welfare Canada, 1983b. *Canada Health Manpower Inventory 1982*. Policy, Planning and Information Branch, Health Information Division. Ottawa: HWC (March).

----- Health and Welfare Canada. n.d. (1984). *National Health Expenditures in Canada: 1970-1982*. Policy, Planning and Information Branch, Information Dissemination Unit. Ottawa: HWC.

----- Health and Welfare Canada and Statistics Canada. 1981. *The Health of Canadians: Report of the Canada Health Survey*. Statistics Canada Catalogue No. 82-538E. Ottawa: HWC (June).

----- House of Commons. 1981. "The Health System" (ch. 4). In *Fiscal Federalism in Canada: Report of the Parliamentary Task Force on Federal-Provincial Fiscal Arrangements* (Breau Committee). Ottawa: Ministry of Supply and Services (August).

----- National Committee on Physician Manpower. 1975. *Report of the Requirements Committee on Physician Manpower*. Ottawa: Health and Welfare Canada.

----- Royal Commission on Health Services (Hall Commission). 1964. *Report*, vol. 1. Ottawa: The Queen's Printer.

----- Statistics Canada. 1982. *Hospital Statistics -- Preliminary Annual Report, 1980-81*. Catalogue 83-217 Annual. Ottawa: Statistics Canada.

----- Statistics Canada. 1984. *Hospital Statistics Preliminary Annual Report 1982-83*. Catalogue 83-X-202. Ottawa: Ministry of Supply and Services (January).

----- Task Force on the Periodic Health Examination. 1980. *Periodic Health Examination Monograph: Report of a Task Force to the Conference of Deputy Ministers of Health* (Spitzer Report). Ottawa: Health and Welfare Canada.

Canadian Medical Association. 1981. *Evidence presented to the Special Committee on The Federal-Provincial Fiscal Arrangements*. House of Commons, Canada, Minutes of Proceedings and Evidence, Issue No. 10, pp. 10-3 to 10-54, and 10A-1 to 10A-44: Tuesday, May 12, 1981, First Session, Thirty-Second Parliament, 1980-81.

Collard, D. 1978. *Altruism and Economy: A Study in Non-Selfish Economics*. Oxford: Martin Robertson.

Conrad, D., and Marmor, T.R. 1980. "Patient Cost Sharing." In *National Health Insurance: Conflicting Goals and Policy Choices*, eds. J. Feder, J. Holahan, and T.R. Marmor, pp. 385-422. Washington, D.C.: The Urban Institute.

Cooter, R. 1982. "The Cost of Coase." *Journal of Legal Studies* 11: 1-33.

Culyer, A. J. 1971. "The Nature of the Commodity 'Health Care' and Its Efficient Allocation." *Oxford Economic Papers* 23: 189-211.

----- 1978. *Measuring Health: Lessons for Ontario*. Ontario Economic Council Research Study No. 14. Toronto: University of Toronto Press.

- , 1981. "Health, Economics, and Health Economics." In *Health, Economics, and Health Economics*, eds. J. Van der Gaag and M. Perlman. pp. 3-11. Amsterdam: North-Holland.
- , 1982. "The NHS and the Market: Images and Realities." In *The Public/Private Mix for Health: The Relevance and Effects of Change*, eds. G. McLachlan and A. Maynard, pp. 23-56. London: Nuffield Provincial Hospitals Trust.
- , 1984. "The Quest for Efficiency in the Public Sector: Economists versus Dr. Pangloss (or, Why Conservative Economists are Not Nearly Conservative Enough)." In *Public Finance and the Quest for Efficiency*, ed. H. Hanusch. Detroit: Wayne State University Press (forthcoming).
- Culyer, A.J., and Simpson, H. 1980. "Externality Models and Health: A Rück-blick over the Last Twenty years." *Economic Record* 56: 222-30.
- Deeble, J.S. 1982. "Unscrambling the Omelet: Public and Private Health Care Financing in Australia." In *The Public/Private Mix for Health: The Relevance and Effects of Change*, eds. G. McLachlan and A. Maynard, pp. 424-63. London: Nuffield Provincial Hospitals Trust.
- Denton, F.T., and Spencer, B.G. 1983, "Population Aging and Future Health Costs in Canada." *Canadian Public Policy* 9: 155-63.
- Dionne, G. 1982. "Moral Hazard and State-Dependent Utility Function." *Journal of Risk and Insurance* 49: 405-22.
- Dobell, A.R. 1983. "What's the B.C. Spirit? Recent Experience in the Management of Restraint." Unpublished manuscript. Victoria, B.C.: University of Victoria.
- Donabedian, A. 1966, "Evaluating the Quality of Medical Care." *Milbank Memorial Fund Quarterly* 44: 166-203.
- Drummond, M.F. 1980. *Principles of Economic Appraisal in Health Care*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- , 1981. *Studies in Economic Appraisal in Health Care*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Dunlop, B. 1982. "Compensation for Personal Injuries." In *Lawyers and the Consumer Interest*, eds. R.G. Evans and M.J. Trebilcock, pp. 383-405. Toronto: Butterworths.
- Dyck, F.J., *et al.* 1977. "Effect of Surveillance on the Number of Hysterectomies in the Province of Saskatchewan." *New England Journal of Medicine* 296: 1326-28.
- Eisner, R., and Strotz, R.H. 1961. "Flight Insurance and the Theory of Choice." *Journal of Political Economy* 69: 355-68.
- Enterline, P.E., *et al.* 1973. "The Distribution of Medical Services Before and After 'Free' Medical Care -- The Quebec Experience." *New England Journal of Medicine* 289: 1174-78.

Enthoven, A.S. 1980. *Health Plan: The Only Practical Solution to the Soaring Cost of Medical Care*. Reading, Mass.: Addison-Wesley.

Evans, R.G. 1972. (i.e. 1973). *Price Formation in the Market for Physician Services in Canada 1957-1969*. Research Study for the Prices and Incomes Commission. Ottawa: Information Canada.

-----, 1974. "Supplier-Induced Demand: Some Empirical Evidence and Implications." In *The Economics of Health and Medical Care*, ed: M. Perlman, pp. 162-73. Proceedings of a Conference of the International Economics Association, Tokyo, 1973. London: MacMillan.

-----, 1976. "Modelling the Economic Objectives of the Physician." In *Health Economics Symposium: Proceedings of the First Canadian Conference*, September 4-6, 1974, ed. R.D. Fraser, pp. 33-46. Kingston, Ont.: Queen's University Industrial Relations Centre.

-----, 1978. "Universal access: the Trojan horse." In *The Professions and Public Policy*, eds. P. Slayton and M.J. Trebilcock, pp. 191-208. Toronto: University of Toronto Press.

-----, 1980. "Professionals and the Production Function: Can Competition Policy Improve Efficiency in the Licensed Professions?" In *Occupational Licensure and Regulation*, ed. S. Rottenberg, pp. 225-64. Washington, D.C.: American Enterprise Institute.

-----, 1981. "Incomplete Vertical Integration: The Distinctive Structure of the Health-Care Industry." In *Health, Economics, and Health Economics*, eds. J. Van der Gaag and M. Perlman, pp. 329-54. Amsterdam: North-Holland.

-----, 1982a. "A Retrospective on the 'New Perspective.'" *Journal of Health Politics, Policy and Law*. 7: 325-44.

-----, 1982b. "Slouching Toward Chicago: Regulatory Reform as Revealed Religion." *Osgoode Hall Law Journal* 20: 454-84. Regulatory Reform Symposium issue, Part I.

-----, 1983. "The Welfare Economics of Public Health Insurance: Theory and Canadian Practice." In *Social Insurance*, ed. L. Söderström, pp. 71-103. Amsterdam: North-Holland.

-----, 1984. "We Have Seen the Future, and They Is Us." In *Proceedings of the Commonwealth Fund Forum on the Health Care of the Aged*, eds. T.W. Moloney and S.A. Schroeder. London, England, 23-26 May 1983 (forthcoming).

Evans, R.G.; Kliewer, E.V.; and Robinson, G.C. 1983. *The Impact of Surgical Day Care on Surgical Utilization: An Analysis of Ten Years' Experience in B.C.* Final Report, National Health Grant #6610-1212-46. Department of Paediatrics, Division of Population Paediatrics. Vancouver, B.C.: University of British Columbia.

Evans, R.G., and Robinson, G.C. 1980. "Surgical day care: measurements of the economic payoff." *Canadian Medical Association Journal* 123: 873-80.

Evans, R.G., and Robinson, G.C. 1983. "An Economic Study of Cost Savings on a Care-by-Parent Ward." *Medical Care* 21: 768-82.

Evans, R.G., and Stanbury, W. T. 1981. "Occupational Regulation in Canada." Law and Economics Workshop Series, #WS 111-17, Faculty of Law, University of Toronto.

Evans, R.G., and Williamson, M. F. 1978. *Extending Canadian National Health Insurance: Policy Options for Pharmacare and Denticare*. Ontario Economic Council Research Study #13. Toronto: University of Toronto Press.

Evans, R.G., and Wolfson, A.D. 1980. "Faith, Hope, and Charity: Health Care in the Utility Function." Department of Economics Discussion Paper #80-46. Vancouver: University of British Columbia.

Feldstein, M.S. 1971. "Hospital Cost Inflation: A Study of Nonprofit Price Dynamics." *American Economic Review* 61: 853-72.

-----, 1973. "The Welfare Loss of Excess Health Insurance." *Journal of Political Economy*. 81: 251-80.

Fraser, R.D. 1983. "Vital Statistics and Health." In *Historical Statistics of Canada*. 2nd ed., ed. F.H. Leacy. Ottawa: Statistics Canada with the Social Science Federation of Canada.

Fraser, R.D.; Spasoff, R.A.; and Prime, M.G. 1976. *An estimate of the economic burden of ill-health*. Toronto: Ontario Council of Health.

Freeland, M.S.; Anderson, G.; and Schendler, C.E. 1979. "National Hospital Input Price Index." *Health Care Financing Review* 1: 37-61.

Freidson, E. 1970. *Professional Dominance: The Social Structure of Medical Care*. New York: Atherton.

Friedman, M. 1962. *Capitalism and Freedom*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

Fries, J.F. 1980. "Aging, Natural Death and the Compression of Morbidity." *New England Journal of Medicine* 303: 130-35.

Fuchs, V.R. 1978. "The Supply of Surgeons and the Demand for Operations." *Journal of Human Resources* 13: 35-56. Supplement: National Bureau of Economic Research Conference on the Economics of Physician and Patient Behavior.

Fulda, T.K., and Dickens, P.F. 1979. "Controlling the Cost of Drugs: the Canadian Experience." *Health Care Financing Review* 1: 55-64.

Gibson, R.M. 1979. "National Health Expenditures, 1978." *Health Care Financing Review* 1: 1-36.

Gibson, R.M.; Waldo, D.R.; and Levit, K.R. 1983. "National Health Expenditures, 1982." *Health Care Financing Review* 5: 1-32.

Goldberg, L.E., and Greenberg, W. 1977. "The Effect of Physician-Controlled Health Insurance: U.S. vs. Oregon State Medical Society." *Journal of Health Politics, Policy and Law* 2: 48-78.

Gordon, M.J., and Fowler, D.J. 1981. *The Drug Industry*. Canadian Institute for Economic Policy. Toronto: James Lorimer.

Gorecki, P.K. 1981. *Regulating the Price of Prescription Drugs in Canada: Compulsory Licensing, Product Selection, and Government Reimbursement Programmes*. Economic Council of Canada Technical Report No. 8. Ottawa: ECC (July).

Gray, B. H., ed. 1983. *The New Health Care for Profit: Doctors and Hospitals in a Competitive Environment*. Washington, D.C.: National Academy Press.

Grossman, M. 1970. *The Demand for Health: A Theoretical and Empirical Investigation*. National Bureau of Economic Research Occasional Paper #119. New York: Columbia University Press.

Grossman, R.M. 1983. "A Review of Physician Cost-Containment Strategies for Laboratory Testing." *Medical Care* 21: 783-802.

Hadley, J. 1974. "Research on Health Manpower Productivity: A General Overview." In *Health Manpower and Productivity*, ed. J. Rafferty, pp. 143-203. Lexington, Mass.: D.C. Heath.

Hall, K.W.; Behun, M.; Irving-Meek, J.; and Otten, N. 1981. "Use of Ci-metidine in Hospital Patients." *Canadian Medical Association Journal* 124: 1579-84.

Hammond, P.J. 1982. "Utilitarianism, uncertainty and information." In *Utilitarianism and beyond*, eds. A. Sen and B. Williams, pp. 85-102. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

-----, 1983. "Ex-post optimality as a dynamically consistent objective for collective choice under uncertainty." In *Social Choice and Welfare*, eds. P.K. Pattanaik and M. Salles, pp. 175-205. Amsterdam: North-Holland.

Hardwick, D.F., *et al.* 1982. "Structuring Complexity of Testing: A Process Oriented Approach to Limiting Unnecessary Laboratory Use." *American Journal of Medical Technology* 48: 605-608.

Harris, J.E. 1977. "The internal organization of hospitals: some economic implications." *The Bell Journal of Economics* 8: 467-82.

Hartle, D.G., and Trebilcock, M.J. 1983. "Regulatory Reform and the Political Process." *Osgoode Hall Law Journal* 20: 643-77. Regulatory Reform Symposium issue, Part II.

- Haynes, R.B., *et al.* 1978. "Increased Absenteeism from Work after Detection and Labelling of Hypertensive Patients." *New England Journal of Medicine* 229: 741-44.
- Hill, J.D.; Hampton, J.R.; and Mitchell, J.R. 1978. "A randomized trial of home versus hospital management for patients with suspected myocardial infarction." *Lancet* 1: 837-41.
- Hornbrook, M.C., and Goldfarb, M.G. 1981. "Patterns of Obstetrical Care in Hospitals." *Medical Care* 19: 55-67.
- Illich, I. 1975. *Medical Nemesis: The Expropriation of Health*. Toronto: McClelland and Stewart.
- Irazuzta, J.O. 1979. *A Trend Analysis of Hospital Utilization in Canada*. M.Sc. thesis, Department of Health Administration, University of Toronto.
- Jacobs, P. 1974. "A Survey of Economic Models of Hospitals." *Inquiry* 11: 83-97.
- Jönsson, B. 1981. *The Costs of Health Care: Trends and Determining Factors*. THE Report 1981:3. Lund: The Swedish Institute for Health Economics.
- Katz, S. 1952. "The High Cost of Being Sick." *Maclean's* June 15, 65: 7-15, 62, 64-67.
- Kessel, R.A. 1958. "Price Discrimination in Medicine." *Journal of Law and Economics* 1: 20-53.
- Kilpatrick, K.E.; Mackenzie, R.S.; and Delaney, A.G. 1972. "Expanded-Function Auxiliaries in General Dentistry: A Computer Simulation." *Health Services Research* 7: 288-300.
- Klarman, H.E. 1965. *The Economics of Health*. New York: Columbia University Press.
- Klass, A. 1975. *There's Gold in Them Thar Pills*. Harmondsworth, Middlesex: Penguin Books.
- Lalonde, M. 1974. *A New Perspective on the Health of Canadians* (White Paper). Ottawa: Government of Canada (April).
- Lave, J.R., and Lave, L.B. 1979. "Empirical Studies of Hospital Cost Functions." In *Health Handbook*, ed. G.K. Chacko, pp. 957-73. Amsterdam: North-Holland.
- LeClair, M. 1975. "The Canadian Health Care System." In *National Health Insurance: Can We Learn from Canada?*, ed. S. Andreopoulos, pp. 11-93. New York: John Wiley.
- Lerner, A.P. 1944. *The Economics of Control: Principles of Welfare Economics*. New York: MacMillan.
- Lewin, L.S.; Derzon, R.A.; and Margulies, R. 1981. "Investor-owned and nonprofits differ in economic performance." *Hospitals: Journal of the American Hospital Association* 55: 52-58.
- Lichtner, S., and Pflanz, M. 1971. "Appendectomy in the Federal Republic of Germany: Epidemiology and Medical Care Patterns." *Medical Care* 9: 311-30.

Lieberman, J. K. 1978. "Some reflections on self-regulation." In *The Professions and Public Policy*, eds. P. Slayton and M.J. Trebilcock, pp. 89-97. Toronto: University of Toronto Press.

Lubitz, J., and Deacon, R. 1982. "The Rise in the Incidence of Hospitalizations for the Aged, 1967 to 1979." *Health Care Financing Review* 3: 21-40.

Luft, H.S. 1981. *Health Maintenance Organizations: Dimensions of Performance*. New York: Wiley-Interscience.

Luft, H.S.; Feder, J.; Holahan, J.; and Lennox, K.D. 1980. "Health Maintenance Organizations." In *National Health Insurance: Conflicting Goals and Policy Choices*, eds. J. Feder, J. Holahan, and T.R. Marmor, pp. 129-80. Washington, D.C.: The Urban Institute.

Lundman, S.B. 1982. *An Economic Investigation of the Quality of Hospital Care in British Columbia*. Doctoral dissertation, Department of Economics. Vancouver: University of British Columbia.

Marmor, T.R., and Bridges, A. 1980. "American Health Planning and the Lessons of Comparative Policy Analysis." *Journal of Health Politics, Policy and Law* 5: 419-30.

Marmor, T.R.; Wittman, D.A.; and Heagy, T.C. 1976. "The Politics of Medical Inflation." *Journal of Health Politics, Policy and Law* 1: 69-84.

Martin, A.R., et al. 1980. "A Trial of Two Strategies to Modify the Test-Ordering Behavior of Medical Residents." *New England Journal of Medicine* 303: 1330-36.

Mather, H., et al. 1971. "Acute Myocardial Infarction: Home and Hospital Treatment." *British Medical Journal* 3: 334-38.

McNeer, J.F., et al. 1978. "Hospital Discharge One Week after Acute Myocardial Infarction." *New England Journal of Medicine* 298: 229-32.

McNeil, B.J.; Weichselbaum, R.; and Pauker, S.G. 1978. "Fallacy of the Five-Year Survival in Lung Cancer." *New England Journal of Medicine* 299: 1397-1401.

McPherson, K.; Wennberg, J.E.; Hovind, O.B.; and Clifford, P. 1982. "Small-Area Variations in the Use of Common Surgical Procedures: An International Comparison of New England, England, and Norway." *New England Journal of Medicine* 307: 1310-14.

Meade, J.E. 1972. "The Theory of Labour-Managed Firms and of Profit Sharing." *Economic Journal* 82: 402-28.

-----, 1974. "Labour-Managed Firms in Conditions of Imperfect Competition." *Economic Journal* 84: 817-24.

Migue, J.-L., and Belanger, G. 1974. *The Price of Health*. Toronto: Macmillan.

- Mitchell, B.M., and Vogel, R.J. 1973. *Health and Taxes: An Assessment of the Medical Deduction*. RAND Publication R-1222-OEO. Santa Monica,: The RAND Corporation.
- Morgan, R.W. 1977. *Prospects for Preventive Medicine: A Catalogue*. Ontario Economic Council Occasional Paper no. 2. Toronto: Ontario Economic Council.
- Muzondo, T.R., and Pazderka, B. 1979. *Professional Licensing and Competition Policy: effects of licensing on earnings and rates of return differentials*. Research Monograph No. 5. Bureau of Competition Policy, Research Branch, Consumer and Corporate Affairs Canada. Ottawa: Ministry of Supply and Services (April).
- Nelson, R.R. 1981. "Assessing private enterprise: an exegesis of tangled doctrine." *Bell Journal of Economics* 12: 93-111.
- Neuhauser, D., and Lewicki, A.M. 1976. "National Health Insurance and the Sixth Stool Guaiac." *Policy Analysis* 2: 175-96.
- Newhouse, J.P. 1970. "Toward a Theory of Non-profit Institutions: An Economic Model of a Hospital." *American Economic Review* 60: 64-74.
- Newhouse, J.P., et al. 1982. *Some Interim Results from a Controlled Trial of Cost Sharing in Health Insurance*. RAND Publication R-2847-HHS. Santa Monica, Cal.: The RAND Corporation.
- Ontario, Ministry of Treasury and Economics, 1981. *Expenditures of the Health Care System in Ontario 1970/71 to 1977/78*. Central Statistical Services. Toronto: MTE (May).
- Pattison, R.V., and Katz, H.M. 1983. "Investor-Owned and Not-for-Profit Hospitals." *New England Journal of Medicine* 389: 347-53.
- Pauly, M.V. 1969. "A Measure of the Welfare Cost of Health Insurance." *Health Services Research* 4: 281-92.
- Pauly, M.V., and Redisch, M. 1973. "The Not-for-Profit Hospital as a Physicians' Cooperative." *American Economic Review* 63: 87-100.
- Plain, R. 1982. "Charging the Sick: Observations on the Economic Aspects of Medical/Social Policy Reforms." Paper presented at the Canadian Centre for Policy Alternatives Conference. "Medicare: The Decisive Year." Montreal: McGill University (November).
- Posner, R.M. 1974. "Theories of economic regulation." *Bell Journal of Economics* 5: 335-58.
- Rafferty, J., ed. 1974. *Health Manpower and Productivity* Lexington Mass.: D.C. Heath.
- Record, J.C., ed. 1981. *Staffing Primary Care in 1990: Physician Replacement and Cost Savings*. New York: Springer.

- Reder, M. 1982. "Chicago Economics: Permanence and Change." *Journal of Economic Literature* 20: 1-38.
- Reinhardt, U.E. 1972. "A Production Function for Physicians' Services." *Review of Economics and Statistics* 54: 55-66.
- , 1973. "Manpower Substitution and Productivity in Medical Practice: Review of Research." *Health Services Research* 8: 200-227.
- , 1975. *Physician Productivity and the Demand for Health Manpower*. Cambridge, Mass.: Ballinger.
- , 1978. "Comment." In *Competition in the Health Care Sector: Past, Present, and Future*, ed. W. Greenberg, pp. 156-90. Proceedings of a Conference sponsored by the Bureau of Economics, Federal Trade Commission. Washington, D.C.: U.S. Federal Trade Commission.
- Robertson, W. 1976. "Merck Strains to Keep the Pots Aboiling." *Fortune* March: 134-39, 168, 170.
- Robinson, G.C., and Clarke, H.F. 1980. *The Hospital Care of Children*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Roemer, M.I. 1961. "Bed Supply and Utilization: A Natural Experiment." *Hospitals: Journal of the American Hospital Association* 35: 35-42.
- Roos, L.L. 1983. "Supply, Workload and Utilization: A Population-Based Analysis of Surgery in Rural Manitoba." *American Journal of Public Health* 73: 414-21.
- Roos, N.P., and Roos, L.L. 1981. "High and Low Surgical Rates: Risk Factors for Area Residents." *American Journal of Public Health* 71: 591-600.
- Rothschild, M., and Stiglitz, J.E. 1976. "Equilibrium in Competitive Insurance Markets: An Essay on the Economics of Imperfect Information." *Quarterly Journal of Economics* 90: 629-50.
- Sackett, D.L. 1980. "Evaluation of Health Services." In *Public Health and Preventive Medicine (Maxcy-Rosenau)*, 11th ed., ed. J.M. Last, pp. 1800-1823. New York: Appleton-Century-Crofts.
- Schelling, T.C. 1978. *Micromotives and Macrobehavior*. New York: Norton.
- Scherer, F.M. 1964. *The Weapons Acquisition Process: Economic Incentives*. Boston: Harvard Graduate School of Business Administration.
- Schneider, E.L., and Brody, J.A. 1983. "Aging, Natural Death, and the Compression of Morbidity: Another View." *New England Journal of Medicine* 309: 854-55.
- Schoemaker, P.J.H. 1982. "The Expected Utility Model: Its Variants, Purposes, Evidence, and Limitations." *Journal of Economic Literature* 20: 529-63.

Schroeder, S.A.; Kenders, K.; Cooper, J.K.; and Piemme, T.E. 1973. "Use of Laboratory Tests and Pharmaceuticals: Variation Among Physicians and Effects of Cost Audit on Subsequent Use." *Journal of the American Medical Association* 225: 969-73.

Shillington, C.H. 1972. *The Road to Medicare in Canada*. Toronto: Del Graphics.

Siemiatycki, J.; Richardson, L.; and Pless, I.B. 1980. "Equality in Medical Care under National Health Insurance in Montreal." *New England Journal of Medicine*. 303: 10-15.

Silverman, M., and Lee, P.R. 1974. *Pills, Profits, and Politics*. Berkeley,: University of California Press.

Silverman, M.; Lee, P.R.; and Lydecker, M. 1981. *Pills and the Public Purse*. Berkeley,: University of California Press.

Slayton, P., and Trebilcock, M.J. 1978. *The Professions and Public Policy*. Toronto: University of Toronto Press.

Smith, H.L. 1958. "Two Lines of Authority: The Hospital's Dilemma." In *Patients, Physicians and Illness*, ed. E.G. Jaco, pp. 468-77. New York: The Free Press.

Smith, K.R.; Miller, M.; and Golladay, F.L. 1972. "An Analysis of the Optimal Use of Inputs in the Production of Medical Services." *Journal of Human Resources* 7: 208-25.

Spitzer, W.O. 1978. "Evidence that justifies the introduction of new health professionals." In *The Professions and Public Policy*, eds. P. Slayton and M.J. Trebilcock, pp. 211-36. Toronto: University of Toronto Press.

Starr, P. 1982. *The Social Transformation of American Medicine*. New York: Basic Books.

Stason, W.B., and Weinstein, M.C. 1977. "Allocation of Resources to Manage Hypertension." *New England Journal of Medicine* 296: 732-39.

Stigler, G.J. 1971. "The theory of economic regulation." *Bell Journal of Economics and Management Science* 2: 3-21.

Stockwell, H., and Vayda, E. 1979. "Variations in Surgery in Ontario." *Medical Care* 17: 390-96.

Stoddart, G.L., and Seldon, J.R. 1983. "Publicly Financed Competition in Canadian Health Care Delivery: A Proposed Alternative to Increased Regulation." Paper read at the Second Canadian Conference on Health Economics, 9-11 September 1983, at Regina, Saskatchewan.

Stoddart, G.L., and Woodward, C.A. 1980. "The Effect of Physician Extra-Billing on Patients' Access to Care and Attitudes Toward the Ontario Health System." Background Paper prepared for *Health Services Review '79*. (The Hon. Emmett M. Hall, Special Commissioner.) Ottawa: Health and Welfare Canada.

Stoddart, G.L., and Barer, M.L. 1981. "Analyses of Demand and Utilization through Episodes of Medical Service." In *Health, Economics, and Health Economics*, eds. J. Van der Gaag and M. Perlman, pp. 149-70. Amsterdam: North-Holland.

Temin, P.B. 1979. "Technology, regulation, and market structure in the modern pharmaceutical industry." *Bell Journal of Economics* 10: 429-46.

Thomas, L. 1971. "The Technology of Medicine." *New England Journal of Medicine* 284: 1366-68.

Titmuss, R.M. 1970. *The Gift Relationship*. London: George Allen & Unwin.

Torrance, G.M. n.d. (i.e. 1972). *The Influence of the Drug Industry in Canada's Health System*. Paper Commissioned by the Community Health Centre Project. Dr. John Hastings, Director. Ottawa: Canadian Public Health Association.

Trauner, J.B. 1983. *Preferred Provider Organizations: The California Experiment*. Institute for Health Policy Studies Monograph. San Francisco: University of California San Francisco, Institute for Health Policy Studies.

Trebilcock, M.J., and Shaul, J. 1983. "Regulating the Quality of Psychotherapeutic Services." *Law and Human Behavior* 7: 265-78.

Trebilcock, M.J.; Tuohy, C.J.; and Wolfson, A.D. 1979. *Professional Regulation. A Staff Study of Accountancy, Architecture, Engineering and Law in Ontario*. Prepared for the Professional Organizations Committee. Toronto: Ministry of the Attorney-General of Ontario (January).

Tuohy, C.J., and Wolfson, A.D. 1977. "The Political Economy of Professionalism: A Perspective." In *Four Aspects of Professionalism*, ed. M.J. Trebilcock, pp. 41-86. Ottawa: Consumer Research Council, Department of Consumer and Corporate Affairs.

-----, 1978. "Self-regulation: who qualifies?" In *The Professions and Public Policy*, eds. P. Slayton and M.J. Trebilcock, pp. 111-22. Toronto: University of Toronto Press.

United States, Department of Health and Human Services 1980. *Health United States 1980*. DHHS Publication No. (PHS) 81-1232. Public Health Service, Office of Health Research, Statistics, and Technology. National Center for Health Statistics and National Center for Health Services Research. Hyattsville, Maryland: DHHS.

*Vancouver Sun*. 1983. "Drugs overpriced, study shows," and "Pharmacare's secret: customer aided by competition." -- Thursday, 3 November.

Vanek, J. 1977. *The Labor-Managed Economy*. Ithaca, N.Y.: Cornell University Press.

Vayda, E. 1973. "A Comparison of Surgical Rates in Canada and in England and Wales." *New England Journal of Medicine* 289: 1224-29.

-----, 1977. "Prepaid Group Practice under Universal Health Insurance in Canada." *Medical Care* 15: 382-89.

Vayda, E., and Anderson, G.D. 1975. "Comparison of Provincial Surgical Rates in 1968." *Canadian Journal of Surgery* 18: 18-26.

Vayda, E.; Morison, M.; and Anderson, G.D. 1976. "Surgical Rates in the Canadian Provinces, 1968 to 1972." *Canadian Journal of Surgery* 19: 235-42.

Walker, H.D. 1971. *Market Power and Price Levels in the Ethical Drug Industry*. Bloomington: Indiana University Press.

Warner, K.E. 1975. "A 'Desperation-Reaction' Model of Medical Diffusion." *Health Services Research* 10: 369-83.

Warner, K.E., and Luce, B.R. 1982. *Cost-Benefit and Cost-Effectiveness Analysis in Health Care: Principles, Practice and Potential*. Ann Arbor, Mich.: Health Administration Press.

Weisbrod, B.A. 1971. "Costs and Benefits of Medical Research: A Case Study of Poliomyelitis." *Journal of Political Economy* 79: 527-44.

Wennberg, J., and Gittelsohn, A. 1982. "Variations in Medical Care among Small Areas." *Scientific American* 246: 120-34 (April).

Williams, A. (1978). "Need: An Economic Exegesis." In *Economic Aspects of Health Services*, eds. A.J. Culyer and K.G. Wright, pp. 32-45. London: Martin Robertson.

Williamson, O.E. 1975. *Markets and Hierarchies: Analysis and Anti-Trust Implications*. New York: The Free Press.

Wilson, C. 1977. "A Model of Insurance Markets with Imperfect Information." *Journal of Economic Theory* 16: 167-207.

Wilson, G.; Sheps, C.G.; and Oliver, T.R. 1982. "Effects of Hospital Revenue Bonds on Hospital Planning and Operations." *New England Journal of Medicine* 307: 1426-30.

Wolfson, A.D. 1976. "The Supply of Physicians' Services." In *Health Economics Symposium: Proceedings of the First Canadian Conference*, September 4-6, 1974, ed. R.D. Fraser pp. 140-50. Kingston, Ont.: Queen's University Industrial Relations Centre.

Wolfson, A.D.; Evans, R.G.; and Lomas, J. 1980. "Physician Incomes in Canada." Background Paper prepared for *Health Services Review '79*. The Hon. Emmett M. Hall, Special Commissioner. Ottawa: Health and Welfare Canada.

Wolfson, A.D., and Tuohy, C.J. 1980. *Opting Out of Medicare: Private Medical Markets in Ontario*. Ontario Economic Council Research Study #19. Toronto: University of Toronto Press.